

BIOMARKERS IN FISH NUTRITION

SEA BREAM & SEA BASS CASE STUDIES

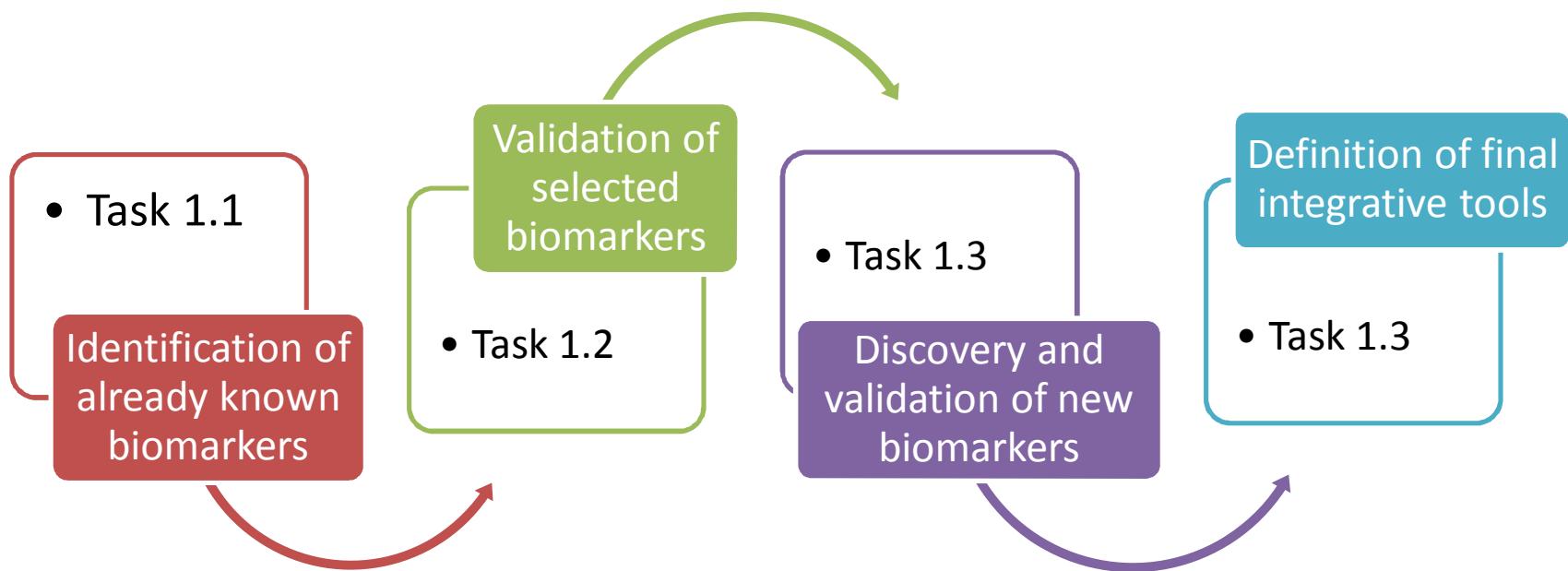
Jaume Pérez-Sánchez

***Nutrigenomics & Fish Growth Endocrinology, IATS-CSIC,
Castellón, Spain**

**WP:1 Identification and validation of targeted integrative tools
to predict and measure metabolic and health effects**

ARRAINA WP1, Step by Step

“Identification and validation of targeted integrative tools to predict and measure metabolic and health effects”



Partner contributors: [CSIC](#), [NIFES](#), [INRA](#), [UoS](#), [HAKI](#), [USI](#), [ULPGC](#), [CCMAR](#)

ARRAINA WP1

Fish Species by Partners



Carp
(HAKI)



Atlantic salmon
(NIFES, UoS)



Trout
(INRA)



Sea bass
(CSIC/ULPGC/USI)



Sea bream
(CSIC/CCMAR)

BIOMARKERS for Metabolic and Functional Phenoyping of Farmed fish



Biomarker Definition

Biomarker evolution

- OMICS-based approaches

Examples of Use

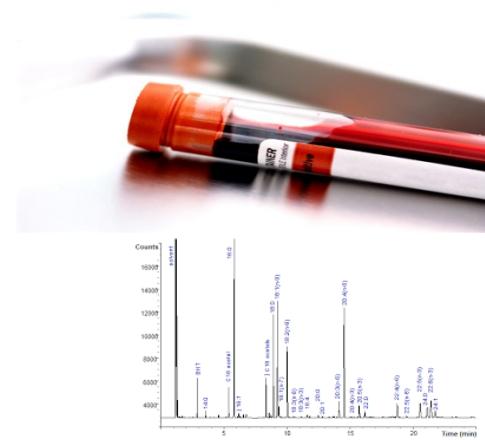
- Larvae rythmicity; Intestine plasticity; Liver, SKM, AT profiling

BIOMARKER DEFINITION

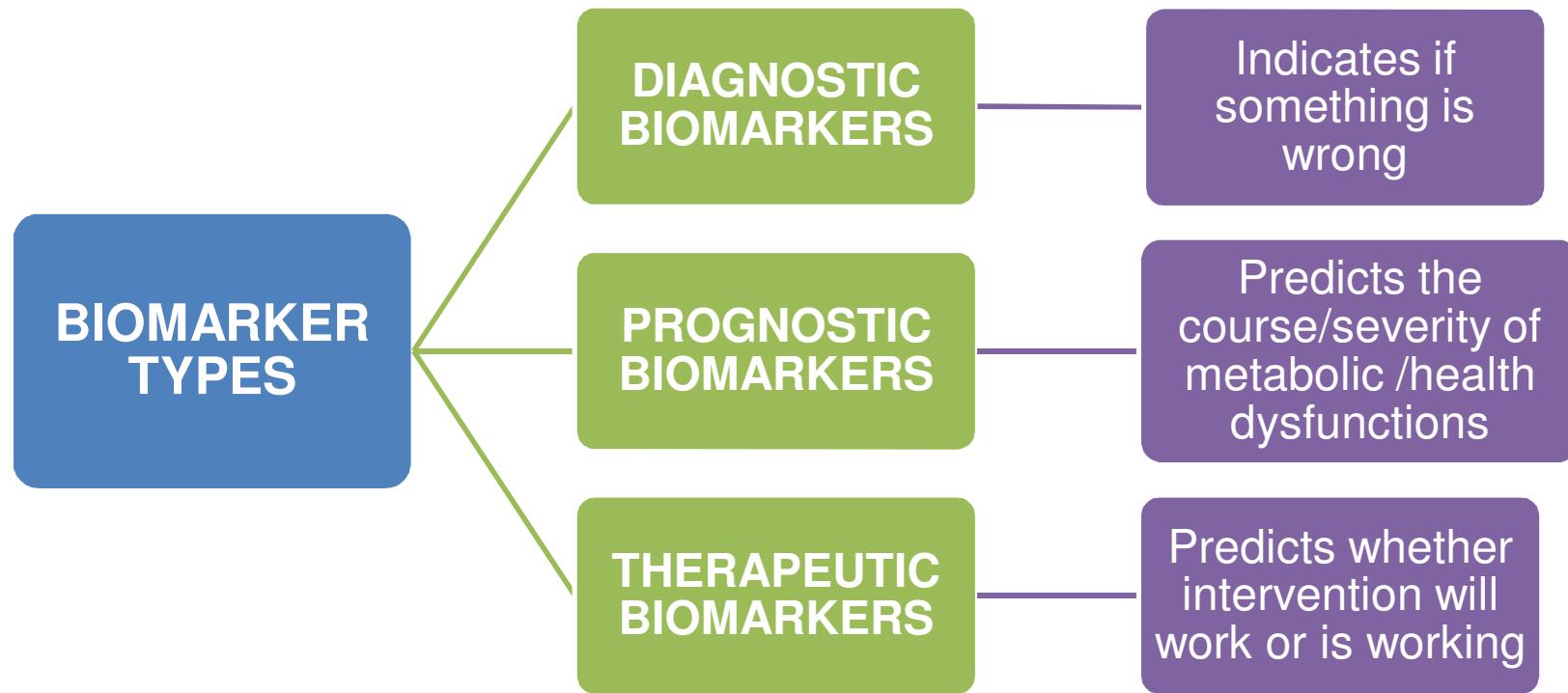
Biomarkers are measurable indicators of health or any other physiological state or productive trait

Ideal biomarkers:

- Non invasive
- Easy to measure
- Cost efficient
- Highly sensitive and specific when used alone or in combination with other biomarkers
- Consistent across developmental stage, season, reproductive & nutritional condition, genetic background, etc.



BIOMARKER CLASSIFICATION based on their application



BIOMARKER CLASSIFICATION-Type of measure

BIOMETRIC

- HSI & MSI
- Intestine length
-

HISTOLOGICAL

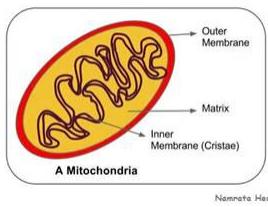
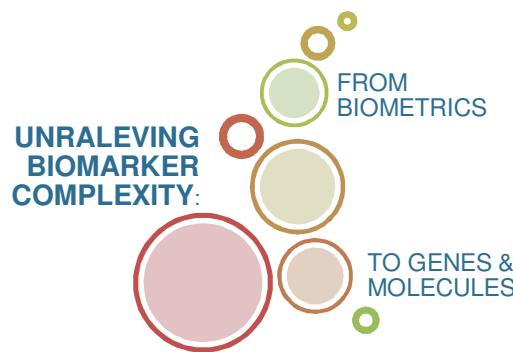
- Abundance of Rodlet & Globet cells
- Granulocyte infiltration
- Fatty liver

BIOCHEMICAL

- Hb, Hc, erythrocyte fragility
- Circulating electrolytes, metabolites, hormones...
- Lysozyme & RB activity

MOLECULAR, EPIGENETIC

- DNA methylation
- Gene expression
- Protein abundance



INTEGRATIVE APPROACH

Haematology & Basic blood biochemistry

- Hc, Hb
- Electrolytes
- Metabolites
- Hormones

Assessment of nutrient requirements & nutritional/metabolic condition

Biometric Indexes

- HSI, MSI, GI...

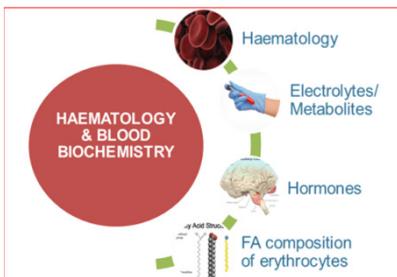
Histo-pathological scoring of liver & intestine

POPs/Mycotoxyn exposure

- Chemical
- Metabolite

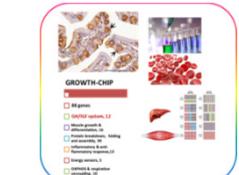
Omic technologies

- Functional genomics
- Metabolomics
- Metagenomics



www.nutrigroup-iats.org

USSEC 2017, Benicàssim



ARRAINA BIOMARKER DATABASE

www.nutrigroup-iats.org/arraina-biomarkers



Filters panel: Choose a nutrient and/or a biological process

Nutrient	<input type="text"/>		
Biological process	<input type="text"/>		

Choose a biological process

- All
- None
- Development
- Growth
- Health & Welfare
- Quality at harvest
- Reproductive performance
- Safety
- Stress response

General search

On-line tool for searching informative biomarkers of nutrient requirements or specific biological processes

Type of measure:

- Histological
- Haematological
- Biochemical
- Molecular
-

OBJECTIVE

HOW DO MOLECULAR APPROACHES CONTRIBUTE TO UNDERLINE RELIABLE CRITERIA TO PREDICT THE PHYSIOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF NEW FISH DIET FORMULATIONS?



- Sea Bream & Sea Bass Case Studies:
 - Circadian rhythmicity of whole larvae
 - Gut transcriptome plasticity
 - Pathway-focused gene expression profiling of liver, SKM & AT



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WIDE-GENE EXPRESSION ANALYSES



www.nutrigroup-iats.org/seabassdb



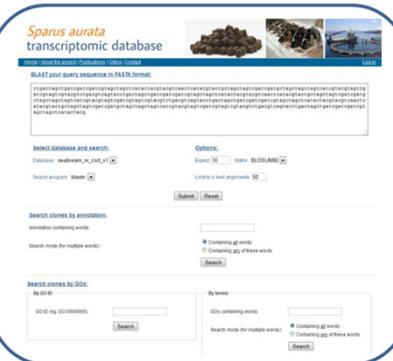
The screenshot shows a search interface for the ARRAINA Dicentrarchus labrax transcriptomic database. It includes fields for 'Database' (seabass_rna_rnd_seq), 'Options' (Event: 10, Mode: BLOSUM60), 'Search program' (blastn), and 'Search mode' (multiple words). Below these are sections for 'Search entries by annotation' (containing words) and 'Search entries by GO ID' (GO ID: GO:0000000). The interface is designed for BLAST search results.

- 24,906 non-redundant annotated sequences
- 15,367 different gene descriptions



Calduch-Giner
et al., 2016

www.nutrigroup-iats.org/seabreamdb



The screenshot shows a search interface for the ARRAINA Sparus aurata transcriptomic database. It includes fields for 'Database' (seabream_rna_rnd_seq), 'Options' (Event: 10, Mode: BLOSUM60), 'Search program' (blastn), and 'Search mode' (multiple words). Below these are sections for 'Search entries by annotation' (containing words) and 'Search entries by GO ID' (GO ID: GO:0000000). The interface is designed for BLAST search results.

- 20,565 non-redundant annotated sequences
- 14,535 different gene descriptions



BMC
Genomics

Calduch-Giner *et al.*, 2013

- **Customized Sea Bream & Sea Bass Microarrays (15,000 unique genes) with a high coverage of the PROTEIN-encoding transcriptome**
- **RNA-seq (sea bream genome, reference library)**

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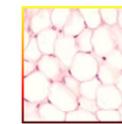
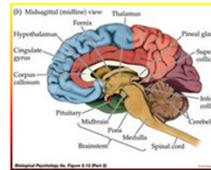


96-well PCR-arrays (4x20, 2x40, 1x88....)

Automated liquid handling robot

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LIPID CHIP	GUT CHIP	GROWTH CHIP
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> 40 genes	<input type="checkbox"/> 86 genes	<input type="checkbox"/> 89 genes
<input type="checkbox"/> 30 new sequences	<input type="checkbox"/> 60 new sequences	<input type="checkbox"/> 49 new sequences
<input type="checkbox"/> Elongases , 5	<input type="checkbox"/> Cell differentiation & proliferation (14)	<input type="checkbox"/> GH/IGF system (12)
<input type="checkbox"/> Desaturases, 3	<input type="checkbox"/> Intestine architecture & permeability (19)	<input type="checkbox"/> Muscle growth & differentiation (16)
<input type="checkbox"/> PL metabolism, 11	<input type="checkbox"/> Enterocyte function and epithelia damage (9)	<input type="checkbox"/> Protein breakdown (20)
<input type="checkbox"/> Lipases/related genes, 13	<input type="checkbox"/> ILs, CKs, ILRs, CKRs (21)	<input type="checkbox"/> Protein folding & assembly (10)
<input type="checkbox"/> B-oxidation, 4	<input type="checkbox"/> PRRs (13)	<input type="checkbox"/> ILs, ILRs, CKs (13)
<input type="checkbox"/> Transcription factors, 4	<input type="checkbox"/> Mitochondria function and biogenesis (11)	<input type="checkbox"/> Energy sensing (5)



Benedito-Palos et al., 2013;
2014; Rimoldi et al., 2016



REVIEWS IN
Aquaculture

Pérez-Sánchez et al.,
2013; 2015



Benedito-Palos
et al., 2016



Pathway-focused PCR-arrays **operated by handling robots** for the simultaneous and semi-automated gene expression profiling

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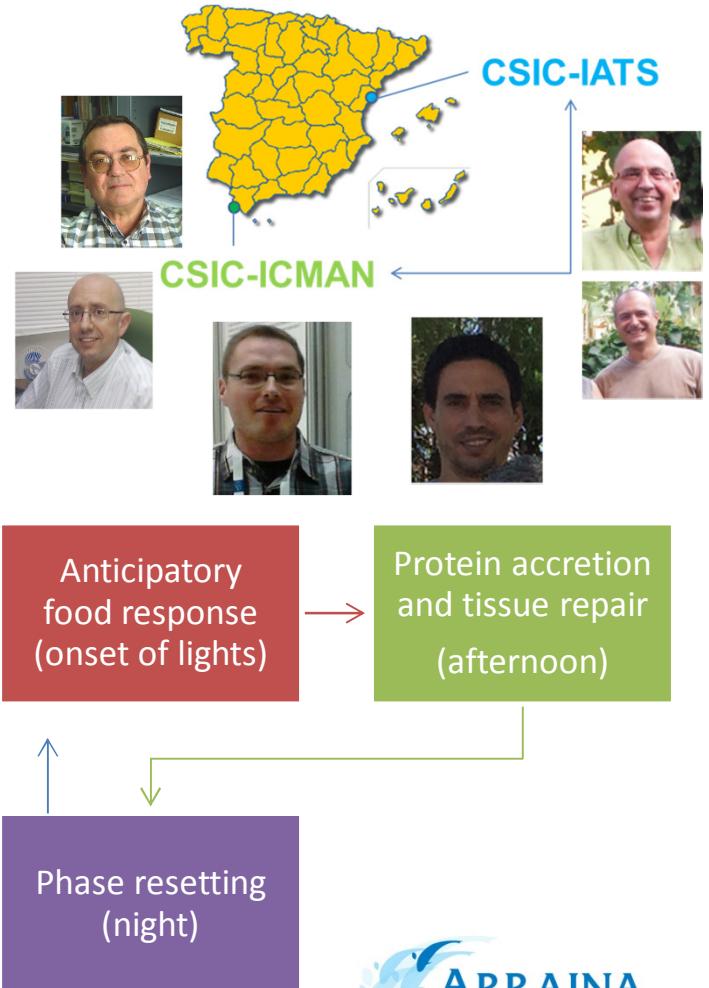
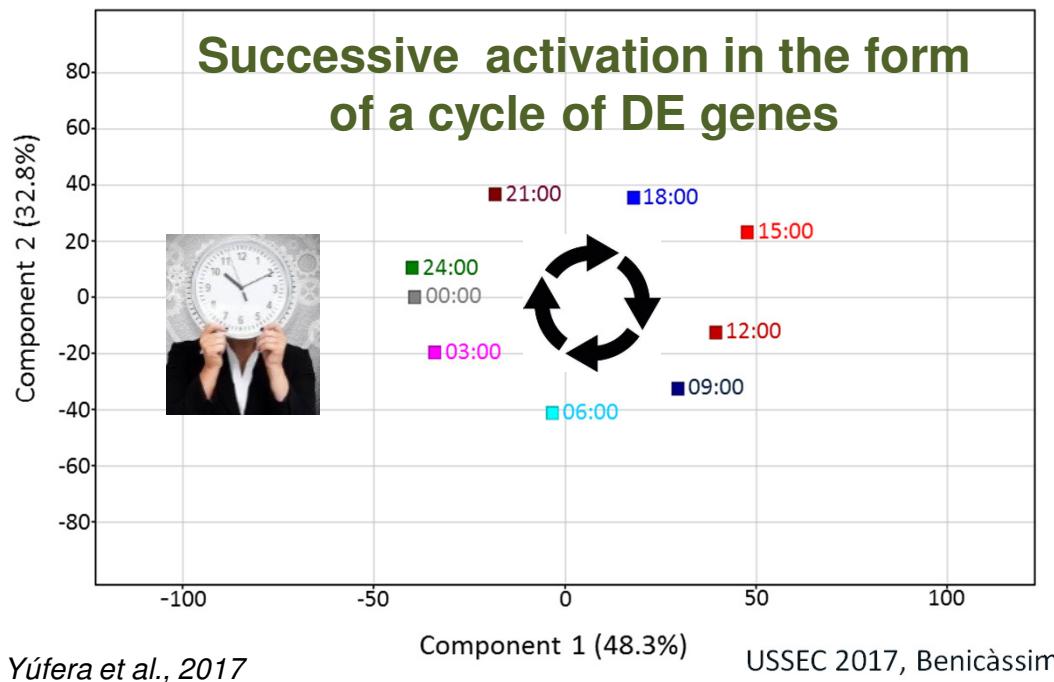
Biomarker phenotyping at early life stages

-Whole larva microarray gene expression profiling-



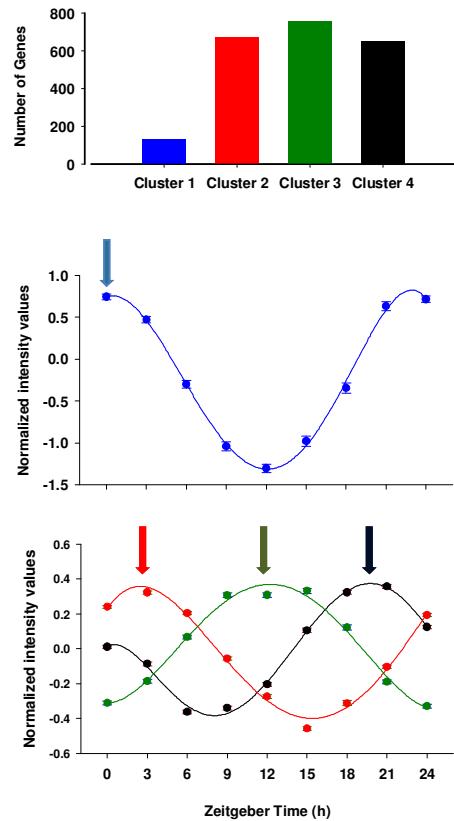
Sea bream chronobiology (Spanish clock):

- 3,000 DE genes
- The two first components of PCA explain more than 80% of total variance



K-means Clustering

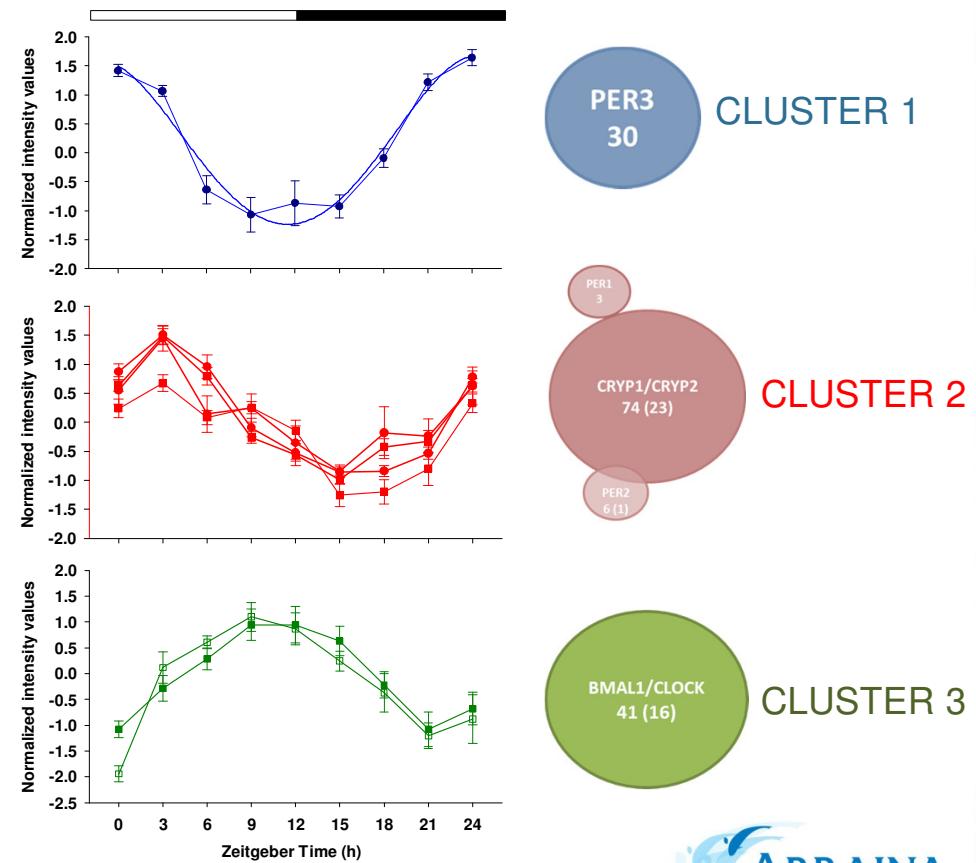
Four sequential patterns of gene expression



Yúfera et al., 2017

CLOCK GENES: Correlation analysis

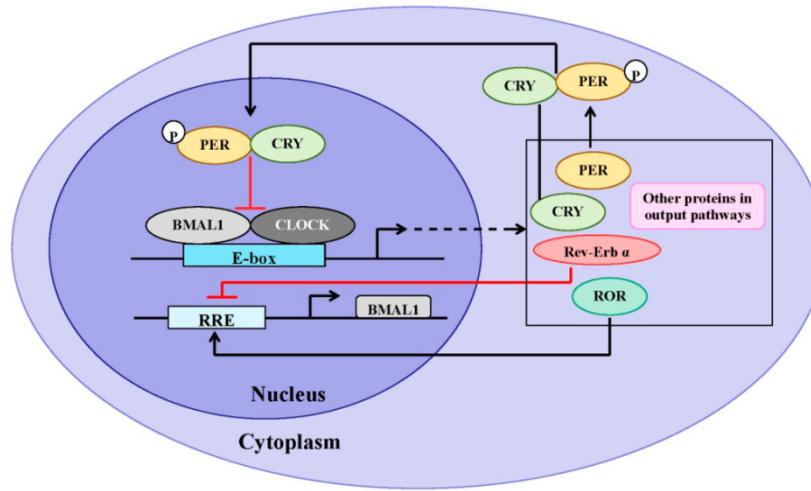
More than 200 genes were identified as high rhythmic genes



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CIRCADIAN CLOCK AT EARLY LIFE STAGES

CASE STUDY | 1



ROBUST MARKERS
OF CIRCADIAN CLOCK



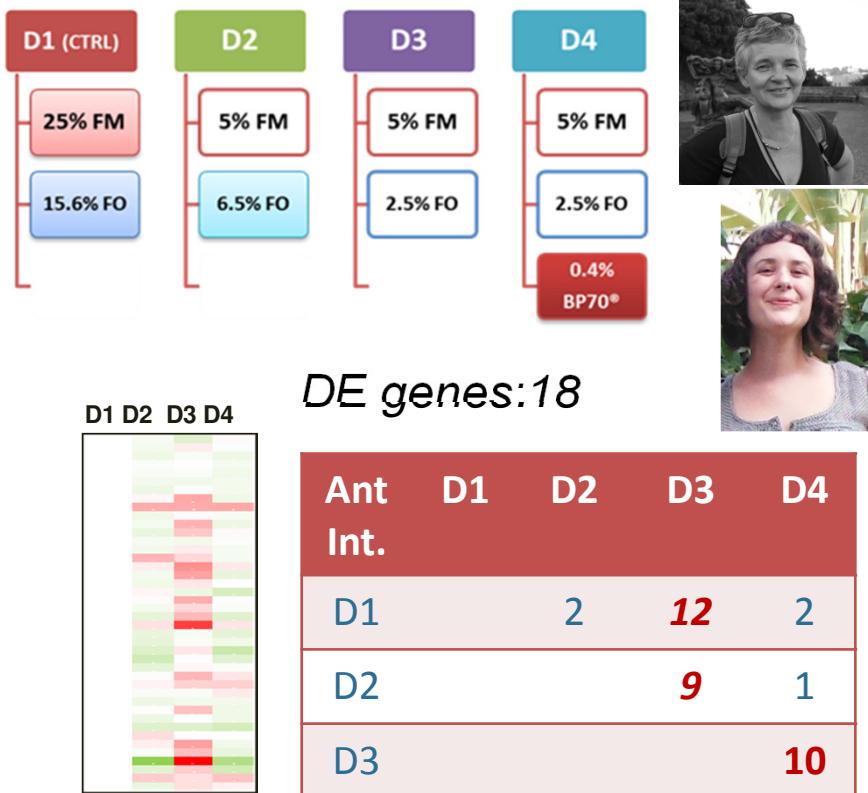
INTEGRATE
METABOLIC STATUS
AND INFORMATION
FROM THE
ENVIRONMENT



EPIGENETIC
MARKERS OF FISH
QUALITY

GUT Transcriptome Plasticity

CASE STUDY | **2**



Microarray and RNA-seq highlighted minor changes on the intestine transcriptome of fish fed ARRAINA diets

Targeted transcriptomic profiling (gut PCR-array, 86 selected markers) evidenced nutritionally-mediated effects in a dose-dependent manner

BUT supplementation (D4) reversed most of the changes induced by the lowest FM/FO diet (D3))

CASE
STUDY

2

MICROARRAY INTESTINAL PROFILING



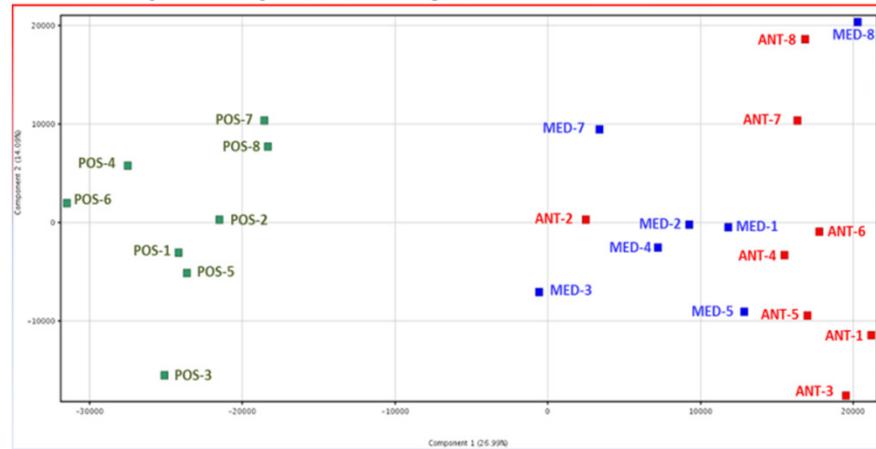
Calduch-Giner et al., 2016

Standard commercial diet

■ IP ■ MI ■ AI



Principal Components Analysis

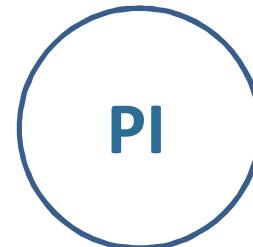


DE Genes (AI vs PI)

5,770 No fold-change cutoff

3,654 Fold-change > 1.5

1,906 Fold-change > 2.0

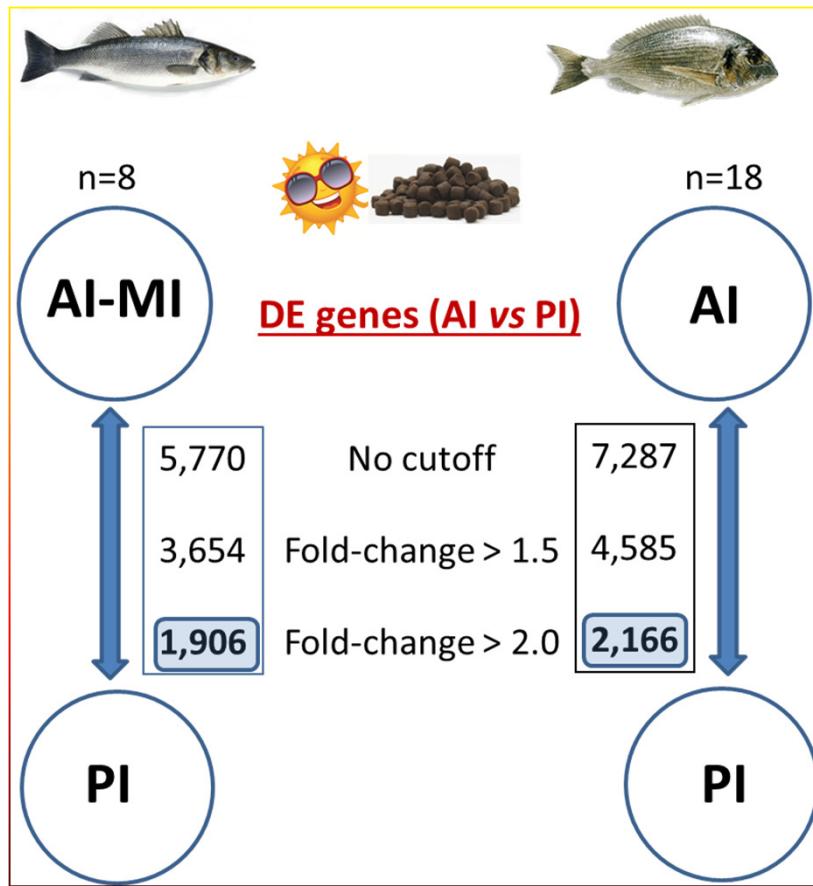


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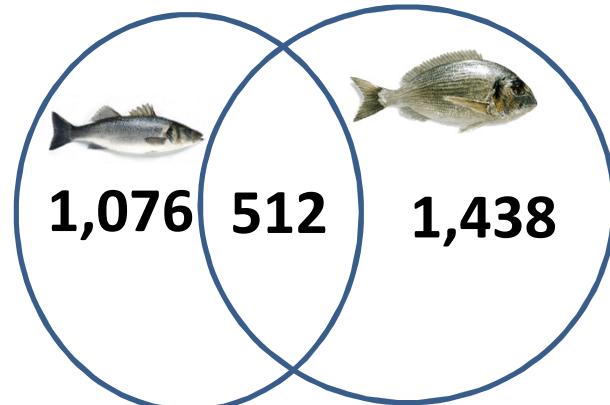




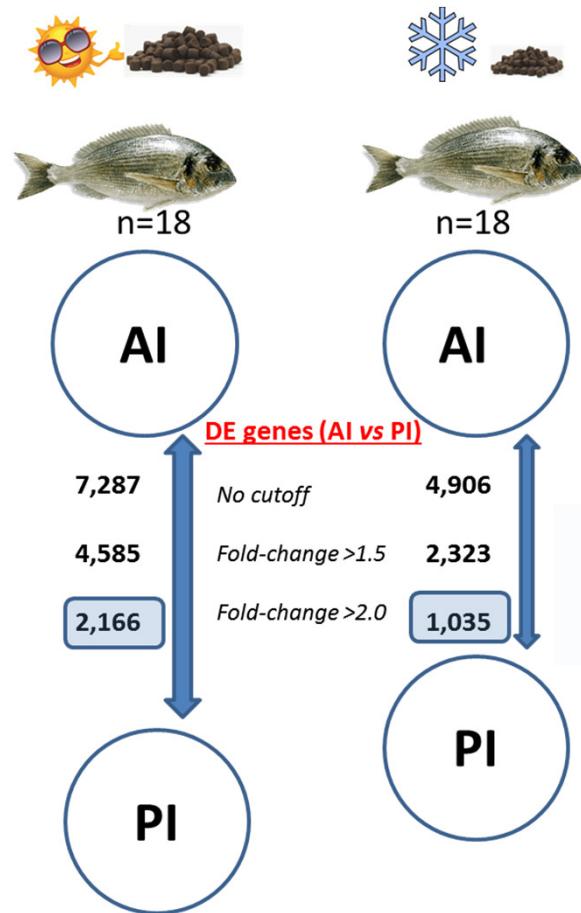
Spatial Regulation of Gut Transcriptome Sea Bass vs Sea Bream



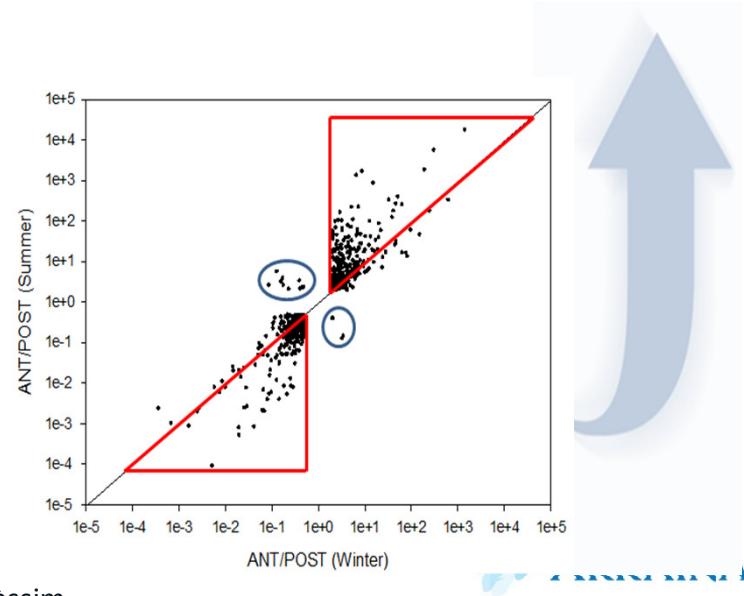
3,026 DE genes are mapped
with the IPA software



Spatial Regulation by Season of Sea Bream Gut Transcriptome



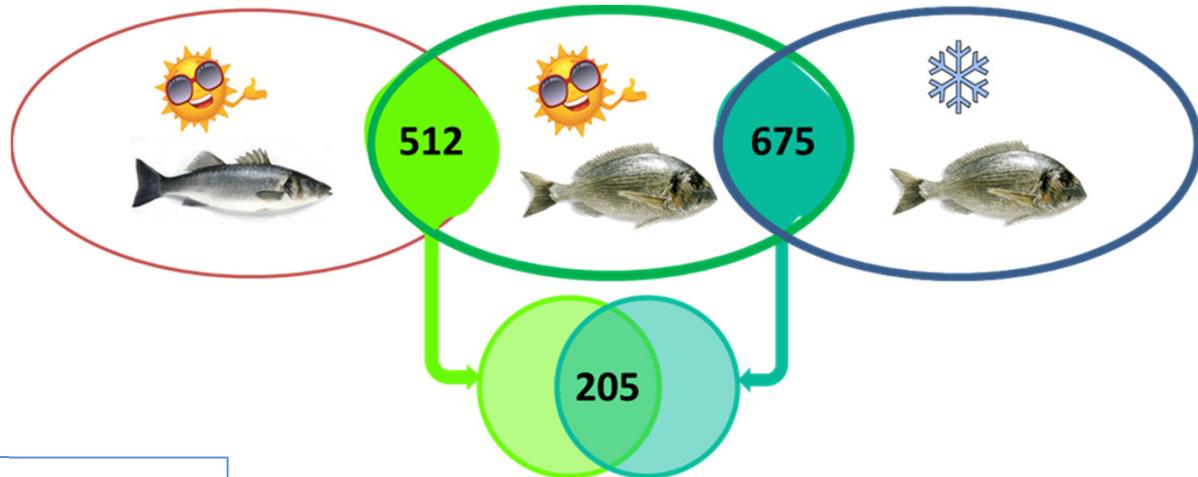
- Number of spatially regulated genes: **summer > winter**
- Magnitude of change for common DE genes (675): **summer > winter**



CASE STUDY | 2



**META-ANALYSIS
of DE genes across
the intestine of
Sea bass & Sea bream**



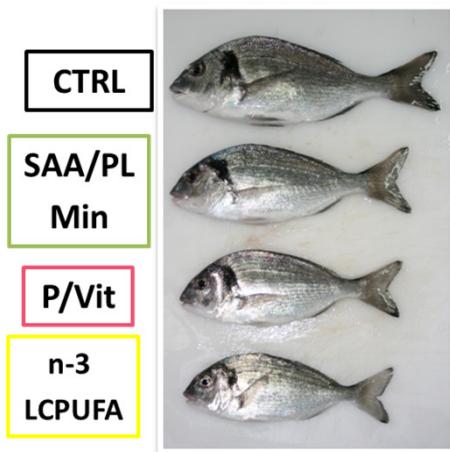
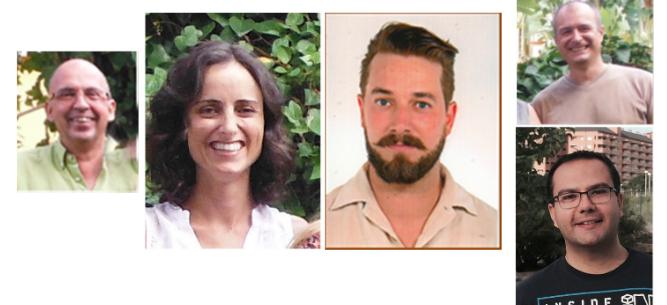
84 genes over-represented in AI
78 genes over-represented in PI

Robust multi-species markers of AI & PI segments

Different spatial distribution of nutrient transporters

Candidate markers of high FI & FE

TARGET APPROACH. NUTRIENT SPECIFIC EFFECTS ON GROWTH AND LIPID METABOLISM



FEEDING TRIALS
WITH SEMI-PURIFIED
DIETS FORMULATED
FOR NUTRIENT
DEFICIENCIES



VALIDATE & DISCOVER
SPECIFIC BIOMARKERS
OF NUTRIENT
DEFICIENCIES



DECISION TREE

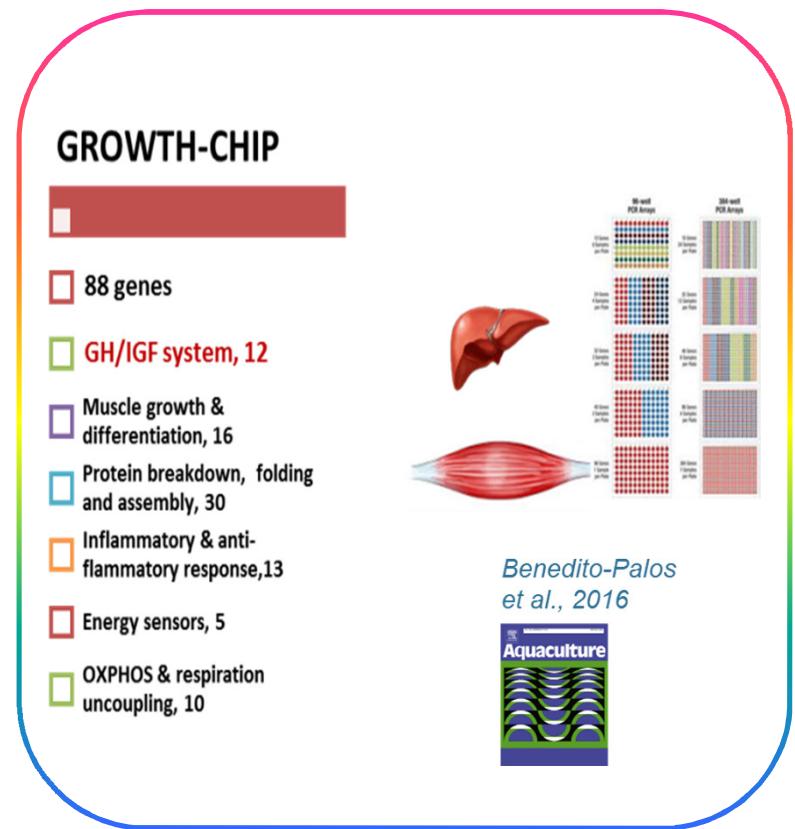
Ballester-Lozano
et al., 2015



USSEC 2017, Benicàssim



Gene Expression Profiling of Liver/SK Muscle/AT for Selected Markers of Growth & Lipid Metabolism



LIPID CHIP



43 genes

Elongases , 4

Desaturases, 3

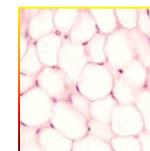
PL metabolism, 10

Lipase-related genes, 9

B-oxidation, 4

Cholesterol & Lipoprotein metabolism, 10

Transcription factors, 3



Benedito-Palos et al., 2013; 2014; Rimoldi et al., 2016



REVIEWS IN
Aquaculture

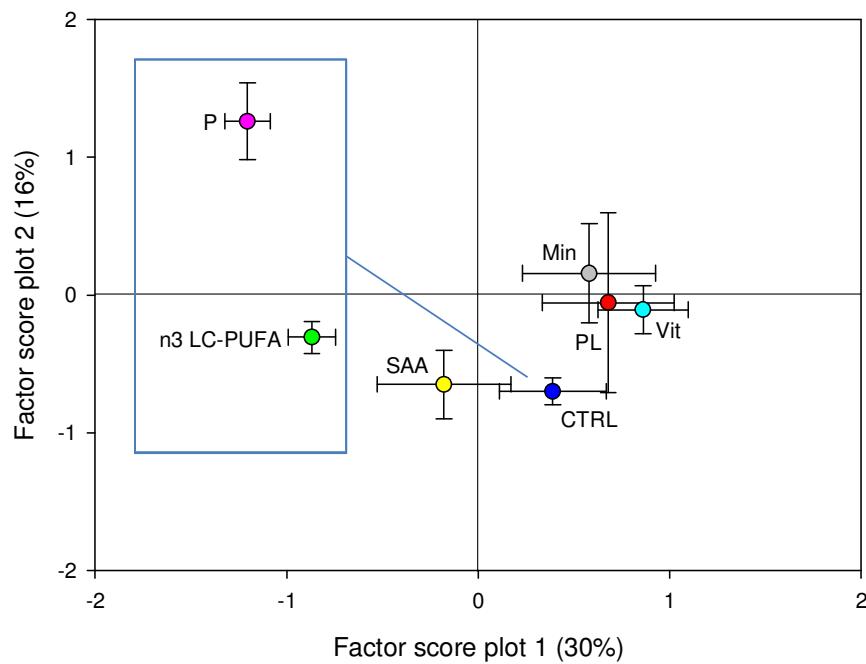


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Principal Component Analysis. Growth-chip



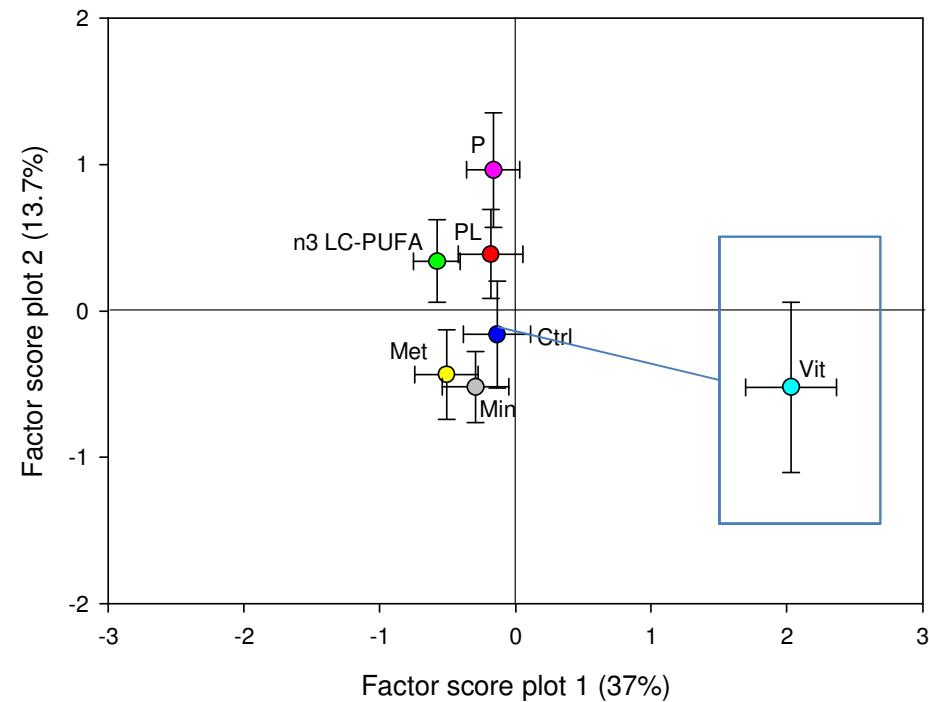
Growth-chip, Liver



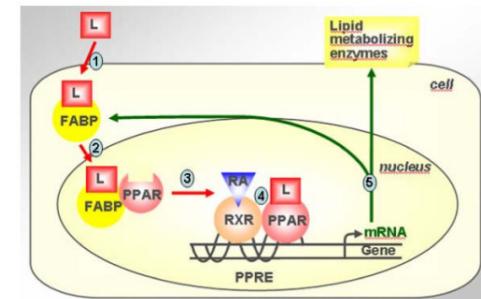
Liver is specially sensitive to deficiencies in EFA & Phosphorous

Skeletal muscle is specially sensitive to deficiencies in Vitamins

Growth-Chip, Skeletal Muscle



Tissue-specific Markers of FA/PL Deficiencies



LIPID CHIP



43 genes

Elongases , 4

Desaturases, 3

PL metabolism, 10

Lipase-related genes, 9

B-oxidation, 4

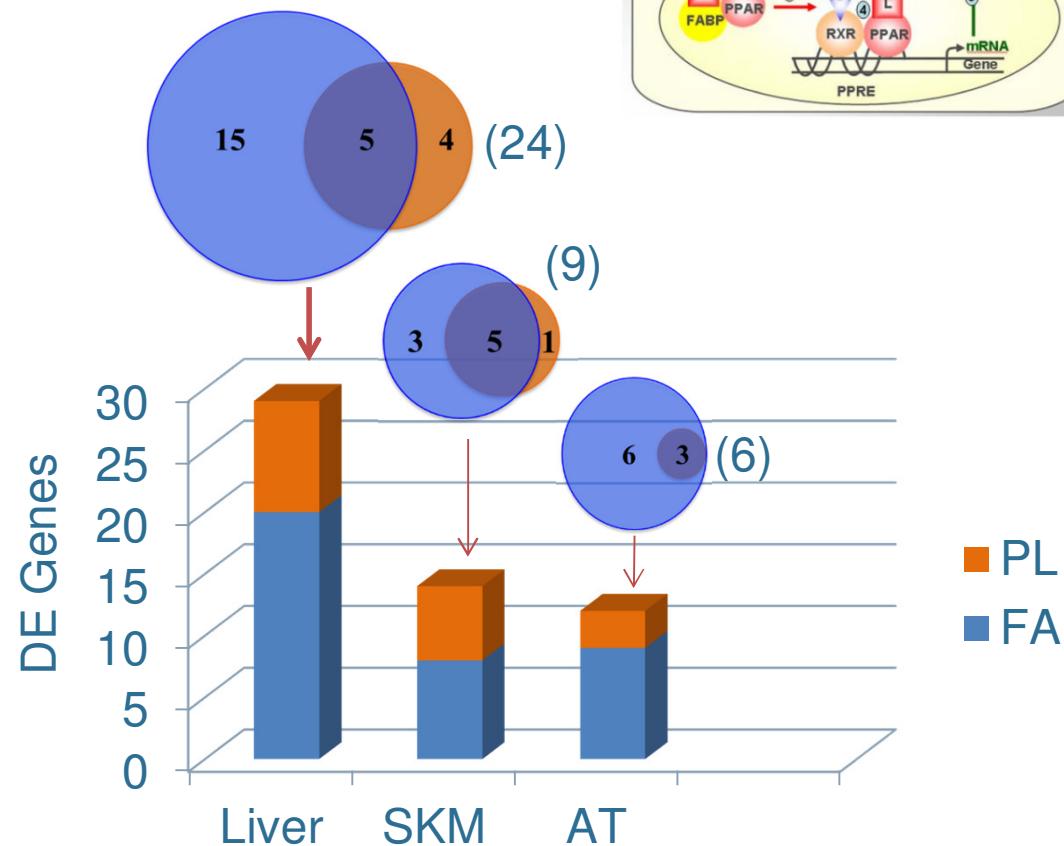
Cholesterol & Lipoprotein metabolism, 10

Transcription factors, 3

Benedito-Palos et al., 2013;
2014; Rimoldi et al., 2016

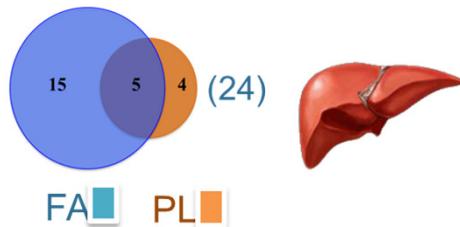


REVIEWS IN
Aquaculture

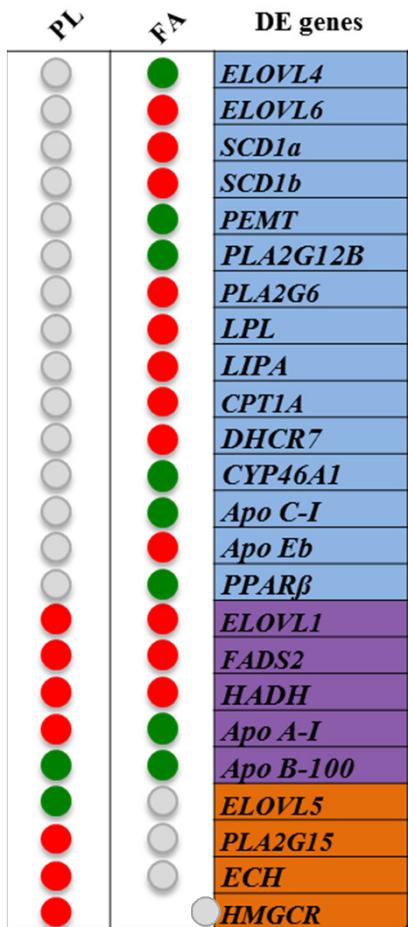


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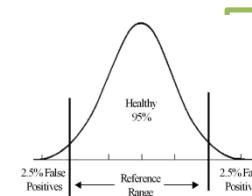


Sequential Filtering by NUTRIENT DEFICIENCY & LOW FM/FO Diets



DISCOVERY of early markers of FA/PL deficiencies

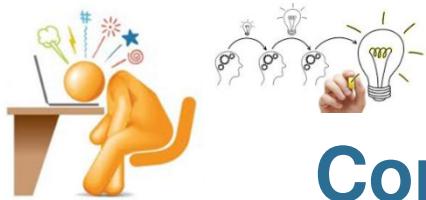
DE genes Low FM/FO
<i>FADS2</i>
<i>SCD1a</i>
<i>SCD1b</i>
<i>ELOVL6</i>
<i>PLA2G6</i>
<i>LPL</i>
<i>DHCR7</i>
<i>CYP46A1</i>
<i>Apo B-100</i>



DOUBLE AIM

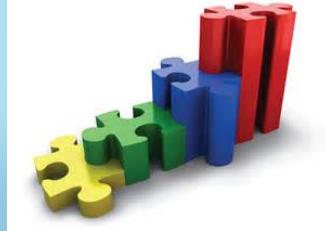
DEFINITION of normal reference values

	Summer/ REFERENCE VALUES
<i>ELOVL6</i>	47 (16 - 121)
<i>SCD1a</i>	11 (8 - 43)
<i>SCD1b</i>	81 (41 - 193)
<i>PLA2G6</i>	2.8 (1.8 - 3.7)
<i>LPL</i>	39 (26 - 57)
<i>DHCR7</i>	19 (13 - 40)
<i>CYP46A1</i>	14 (10 - 24)
<i>FADS2</i>	177 (123 - 229)
<i>Apo B-100</i>	0.52 (0.20 - 1.28)



Concluding Remarks and Perspectives

- The magic biomarker (all in one) does not exist
- Wide & targeted transcriptomic approaches considered in a integrative manner contribute to fill the gaps on aquaculture biomarkers
- Circadian clocks are proposed as robust markers of fish quality & nutritional condition at early life stages
- The gut transcriptome is highly regulated on a nutritional, spatial and temporal basis
- Functional specialization across the intestine is by itself a robust biomarker that helps to explain differences in KPIs within and among farmed fish species
- Sequential pathway-focused PCR-arrays lead to define early biomarkers of nutrient deficiencies and their reference values



This is ALL!!

Thank you for your attention

jaimé.perez.sánchez@csic.es

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Laura Benedito



Juan Antonio Martos Sitcha

Erick Perera

Paula Simó-Mirabet

CSIC-IATS, Castellón



Ariadna Sitjà-Bobadilla

Itziar Estensoro

CSIC-IATS, Castellón



Manuel Yúfera

Gonzalo Martínez

CSIC-ICMAN, Cádiz

